

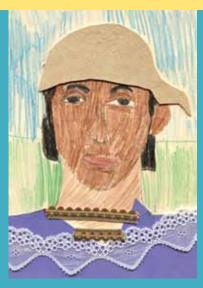
# BREAK OUT!

Poems and Art by Class 4-301 of C.S. 21

BEHIND THE BOOK · New York







#### MISSION STATEMENT

Behind The Book's mission is to motivate young people to become engaged readers by connecting them to contemporary writers and illustrators. We bring authors and their books into individual classrooms to build literacy skills and create a community of life-long readers and writers. Our programs take place in underserved K-I2 public schools, are part of the class curricula and meet the Common Core Standards.



Visit us at www.BehindtheBook.org and our blogsite http://behindthebook.wordpress.com/ Behind the Book ©2012 Behind the Book

## **PREFACE**

ow to make history and non-fiction writing come alive to fourth graders? That was the challenge teacher Juanita Johnson of C.S.21 in Brooklyn presented to Behind the Book. With Doreen Rappaport, esteemed author of many books about African American history for children, Behind the Book created a program combining the study of slavery with writing poetry for Ms. Johnson's class.



The students were each given copies of Doreen's books No More! Stories and Songs of Slave Resistance

and Escape from Slavery. They were assigned different slaves to research, with



the eventual task of writing a biographical poem about the slave, just as Doreen had done in her books.

During Doreen's two visits to the classroom she discussed researching a biographical figure, how to look for the essence of the person, and the importance

of a hook. The students researched and

prepared first drafts for Doreen to critique. Doreen gave constructive criticism to help the students make their messages more powerful.

After final drafts, Barb Korein, BtheB's teaching artist, worked with the students to create portraits of their subjects. They discussed the similarities on every face (eyes, nose, mouth, etc.) and then students measured their own heads. Lo and behold, from the top



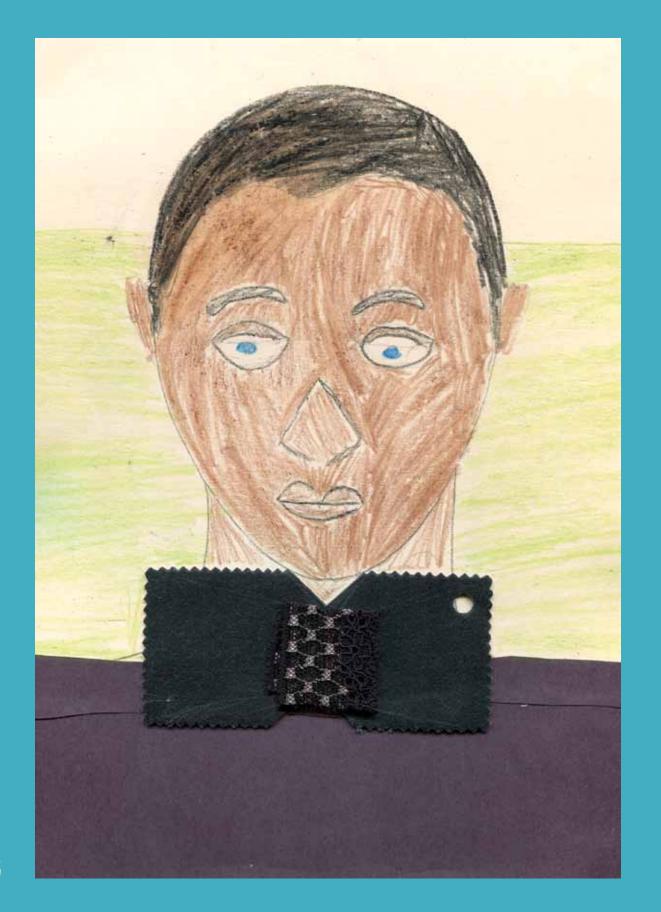
of the head to the nose was the same distance regardless of the size of the person! With photos of their subjects in hand, the students created their portraits by drawing and using collage materials.

What you see in this book is the result of a lot of hard work. Congratulations on a job well done!

We dedicate this book to our parents, and grandparents, and our ancestors. We wouldn't be here without them.
We also dedicate this to our teacher Ms. J. Johnson,
Ms. Doreen Rappaport, and Jo from Behind the Book.
They helped us and taught us a lot about our history.

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## Booker T. Washington

The white man in blue uniform
Talking word that sounds important
Peeking out from my mother's arms
I watch my mother's face
Was it shocked or surprise?

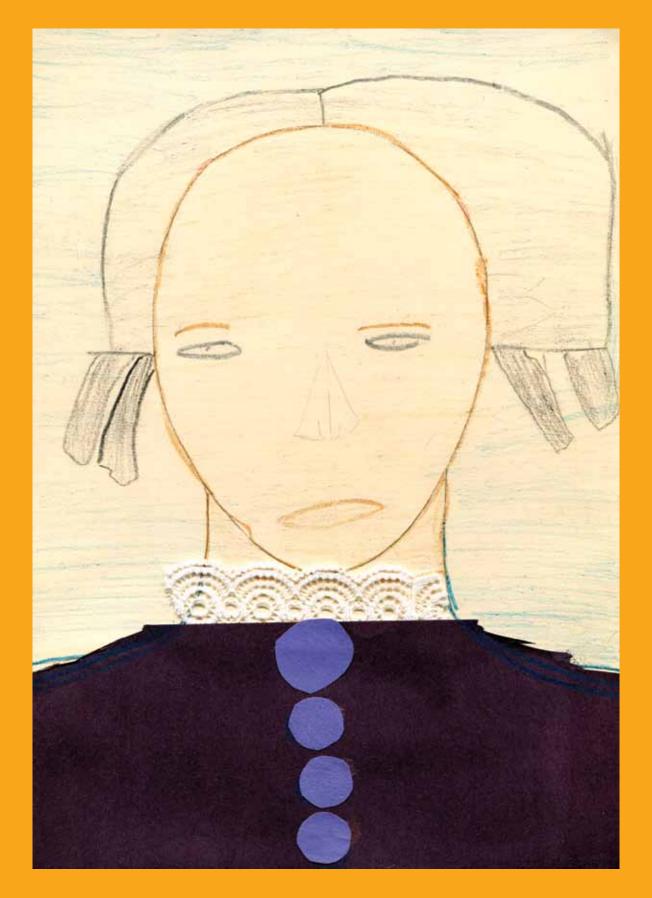
I watch my mother's tears
Rolled down her checks
For what ever the white man said
It was then that I realized
That James Burrouojh's plantation
Slaves were free
My mother and I were free

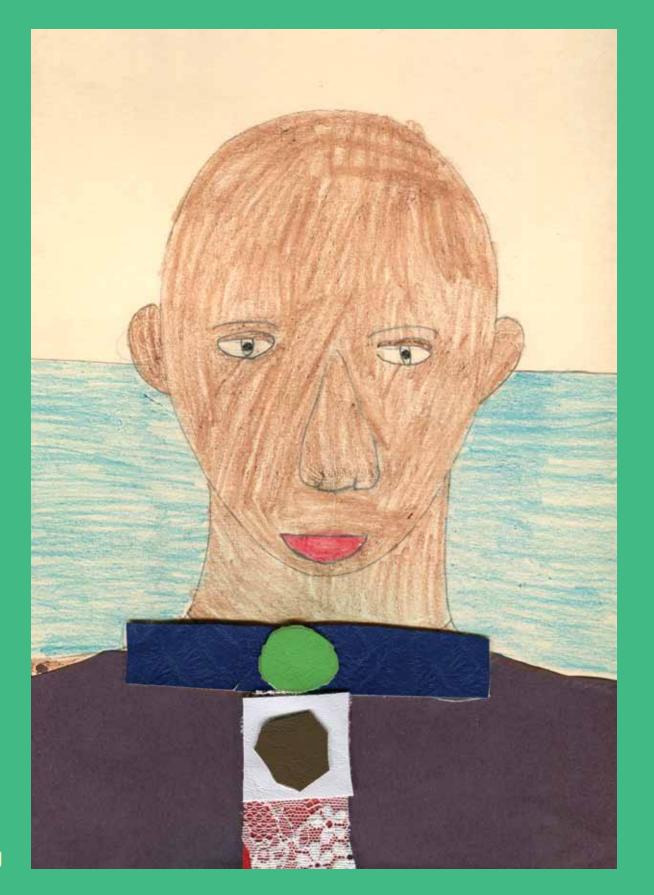
Laila

# Run Away

Eliza's master's word surprised her Eliza was going to be sold She always knew it could be a possibility Eliza had to go to the River of Ice The water rises And rises and rises Lord, Lord! She cried

Marquis





#### A Brief Moment of Freedom

ike a frightened rabbit scared and trembling
He scurried at my command
Just when he thought I'd gone
He made a triumphant discovery
No more chain, Peppel hands and
Legs were free.

I forgot to bound the chains
I forgot to close the iron gate
Peppel led the men to freedom
Not so fast, the guards are alerted
Then Peppel jumped!

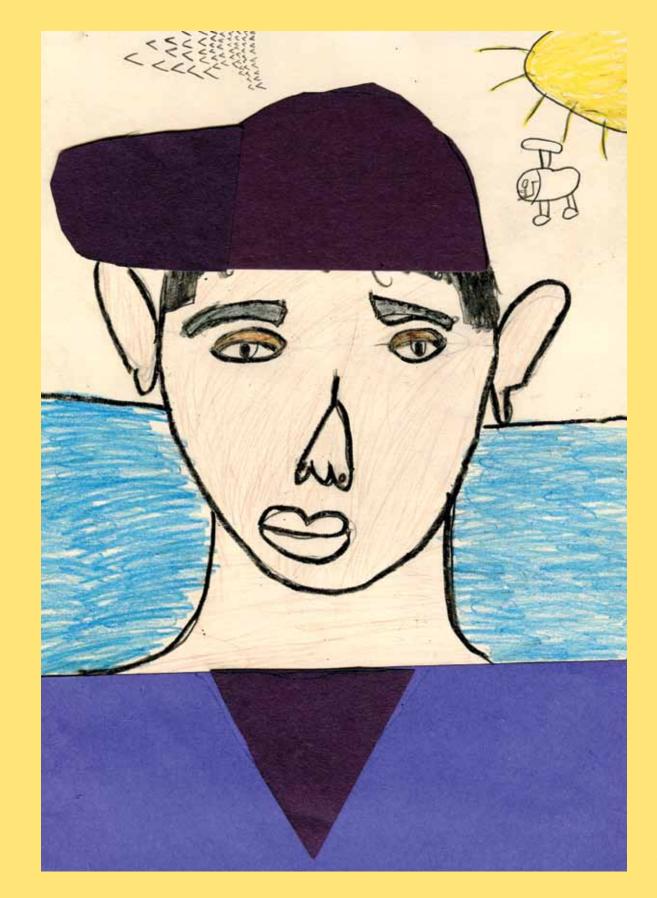
Man over board! He couldn't swim
Help at last-a boat was lowered
Take it or die, a decision was made
Peppel a foolish slave
The white face was staring at Peppel
Captured once again!

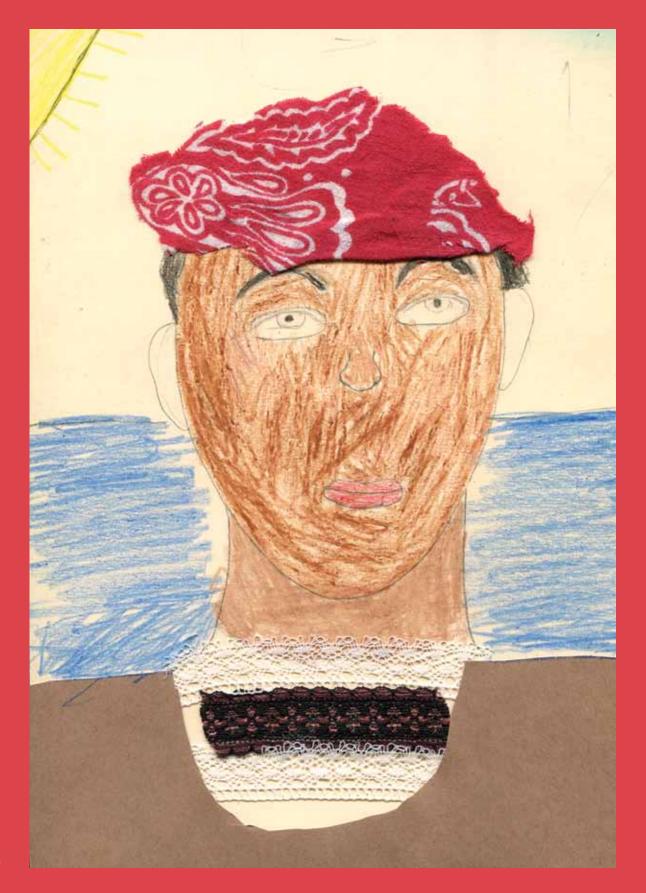
Kayla

## Olaudah

He was a little boy
In the world of evil men
With pale complexions and faded skins
They made him walk the plank
Chained by his wrists and legs
They threaten to cause him harm
The thought of death was upsetting
His name means fortunate
But was he?

Cyrus





## She Was Only A Slave

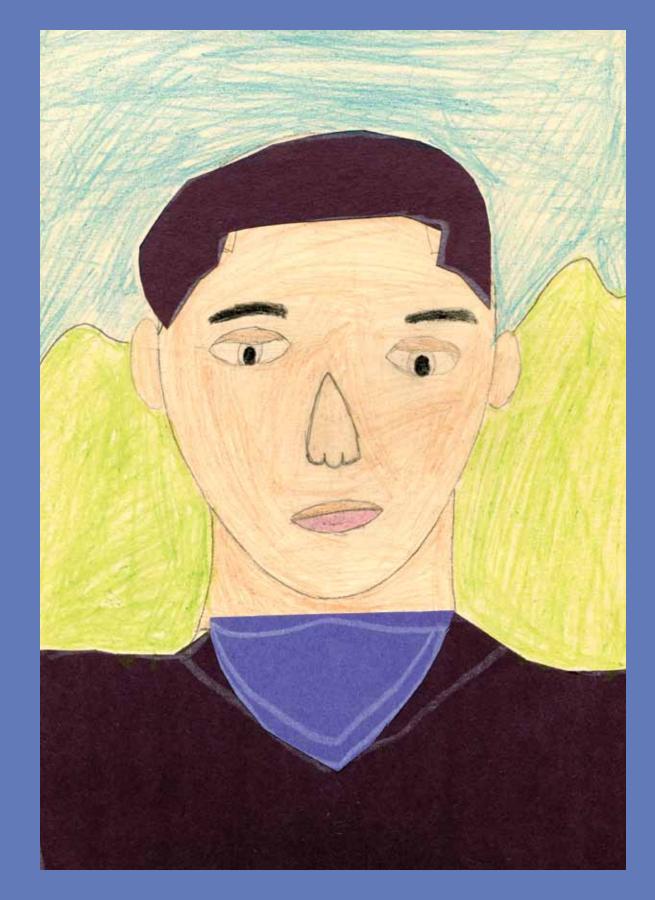
She may have been a slave
But her children made her a mother
She loved, cherished, and
Protected them like no other.
For her children she was brave.
All she had to lead her was the North star.
Never knowing how far she could go
She waded through slimy waters
And almost lost a child
But when she reached the end of her journey
Her freedom she had won.

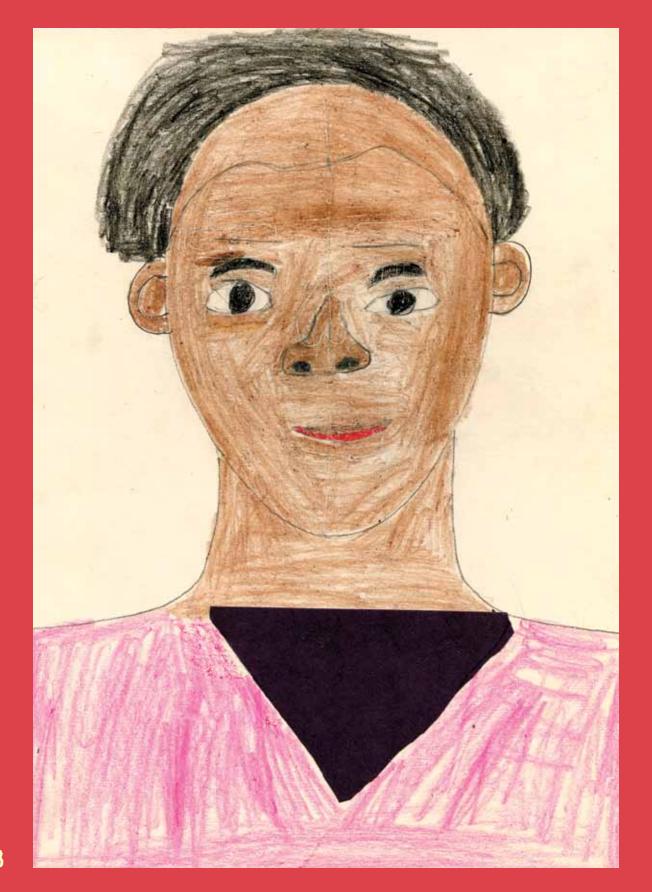
Revon

#### He's Not Scared

Never was scared to take a chance
He teamed up with people,
He can trust but never did
get caught.
He was a spy who plot against
the enemy.
He was a confident man.
He was a poor man and didn't
own his land.
He got whipped by a slave master
He stood his ground
John Scobell was a proud man

Amir





#### John Scobell

Someone would say he was a spy but one thing for sure he was no stranger to the dark and lonely streets of Virginia John Scobell was quick-witted man

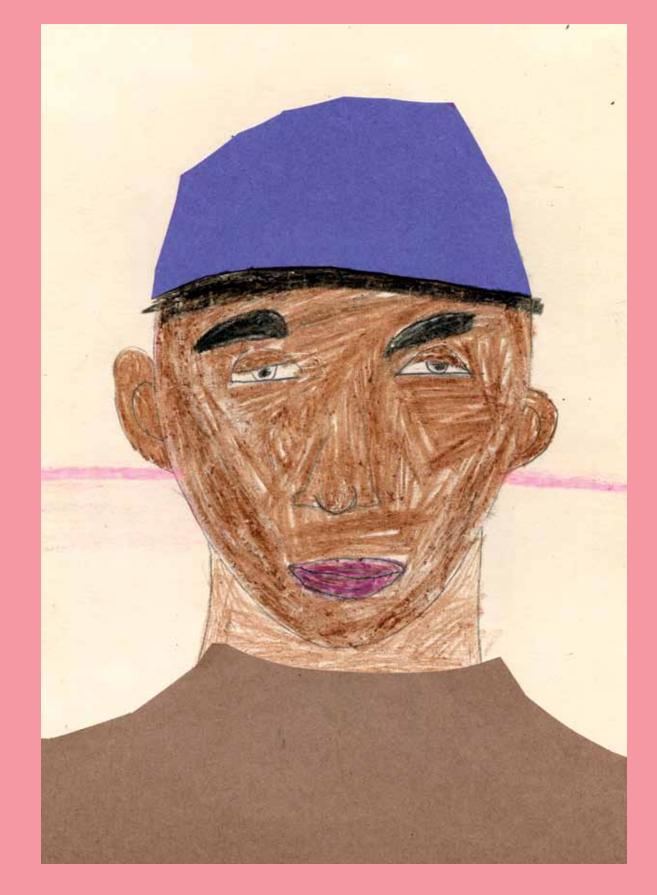
He knows how to keep a secret confident, careful, and discreet he had a plan which he shared with only a few trusted men John Scobell got the job done

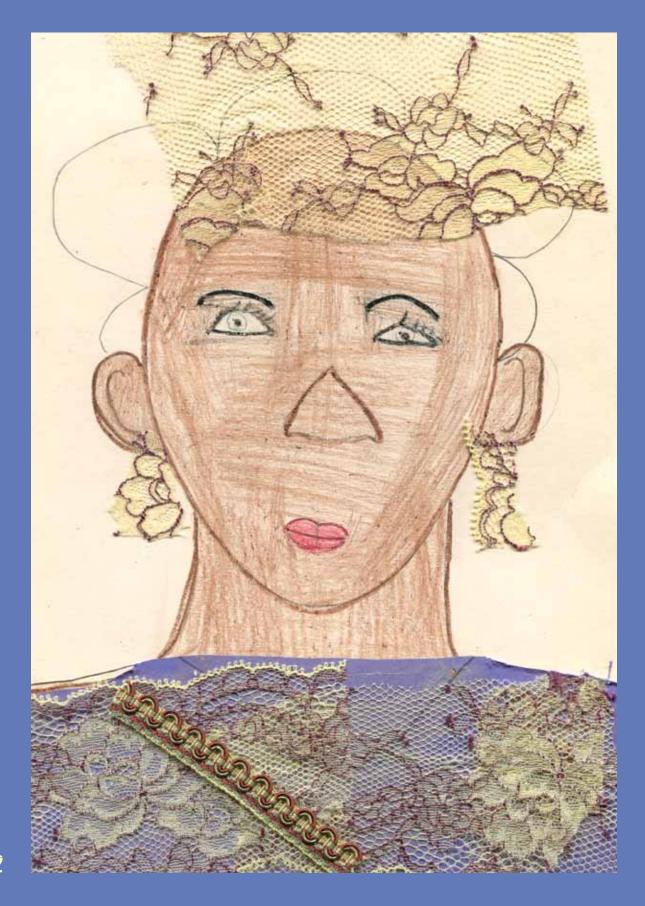
Ridwan

## Suzie King

Clippety, Clop, Clippety-Clop
Over the hot streets of Savannah Georgia
Suzie King looked down
Down on the hot pavement
When all she wanted was to look up
And stare at the horses manes
But Suzie didn't dare
Stare a white person in the face
Hiding what her grandma gave her,
Suzie and her brother went to school.

Ashanti





## Determination

The bull frogs croaked
The crickets chirped
Mud clings to her clothes to
Drag her down

Caroline followed the North Star
Clinging and guiding her children
Through the night, through the swamp
Com on children, keep going
The North Star and the drinking gourd
Lead them safely to the other side of freedom

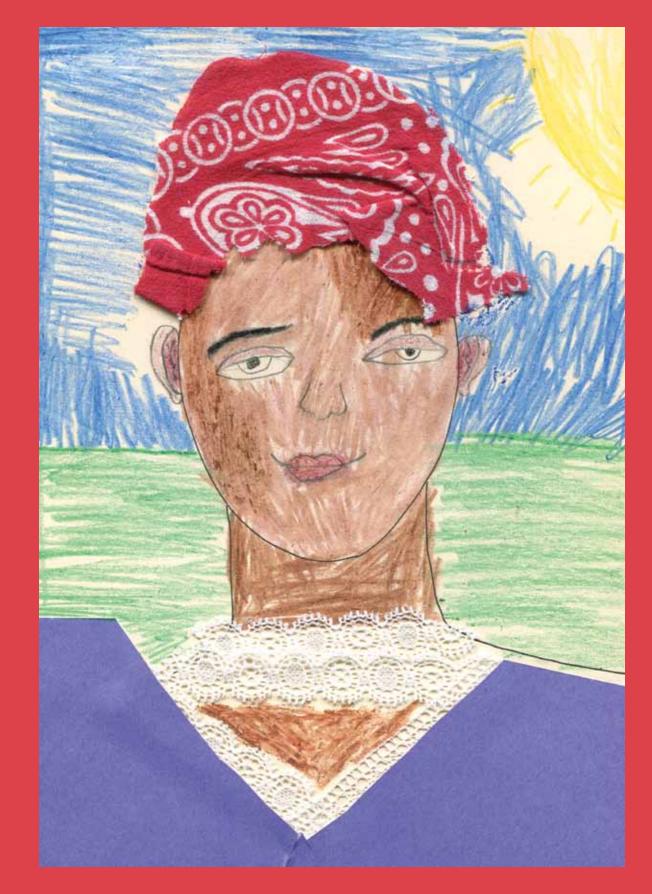
Feliciti

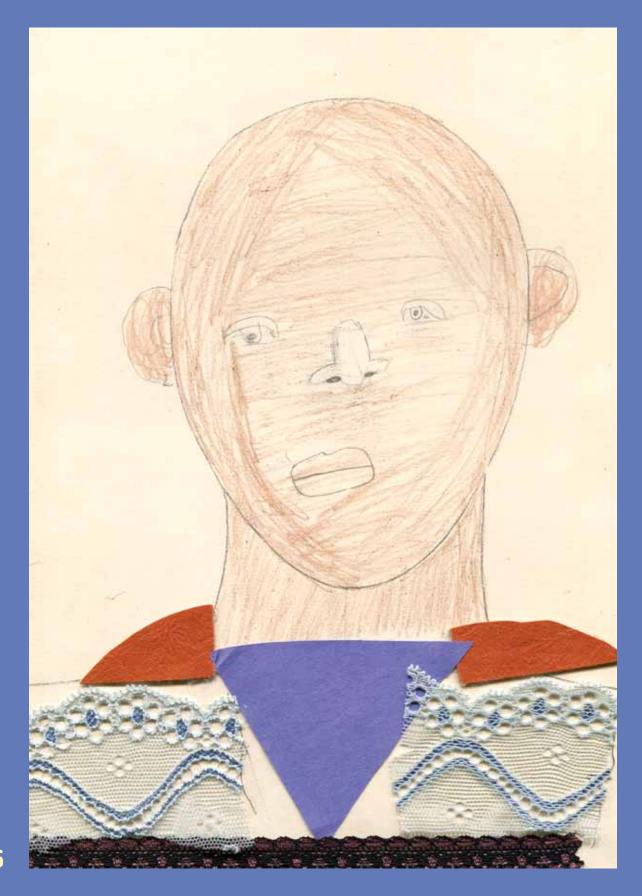
# A Slave Owner Speaks

he girl took the news very hard The young mother cried We paid her no mind.

She overheard my secret plot So the stupid girl sneaked out of her cabin one night And escaped to freedom.

Diallo





## Born Free

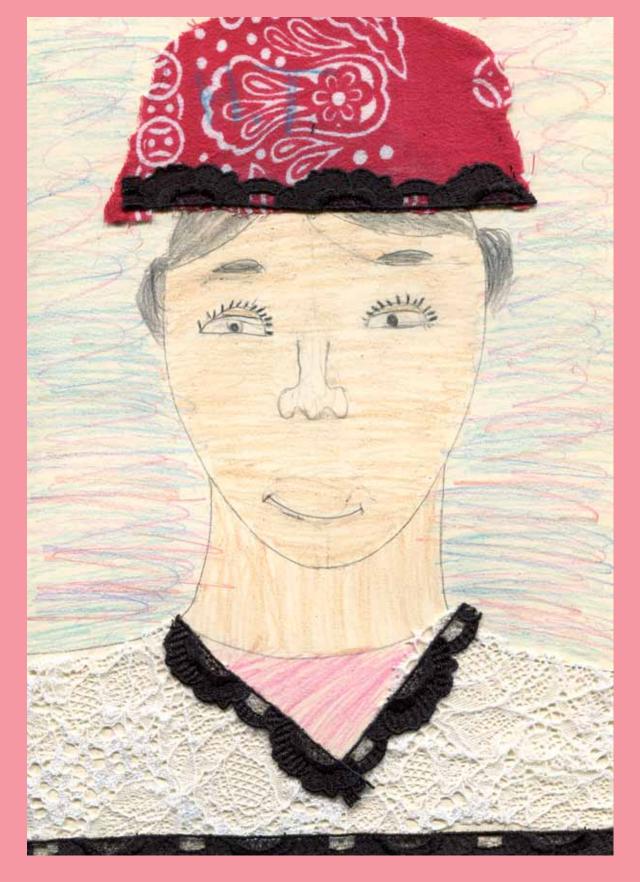
Born a free black
Work the Underground Railroad
A conductor and documenter
Runaway slaves know him by name
Providing food, clothes, shelter,
money, and transportation
Recorded their courage to escape
Someday will make history
Ask Faith or Charlotte

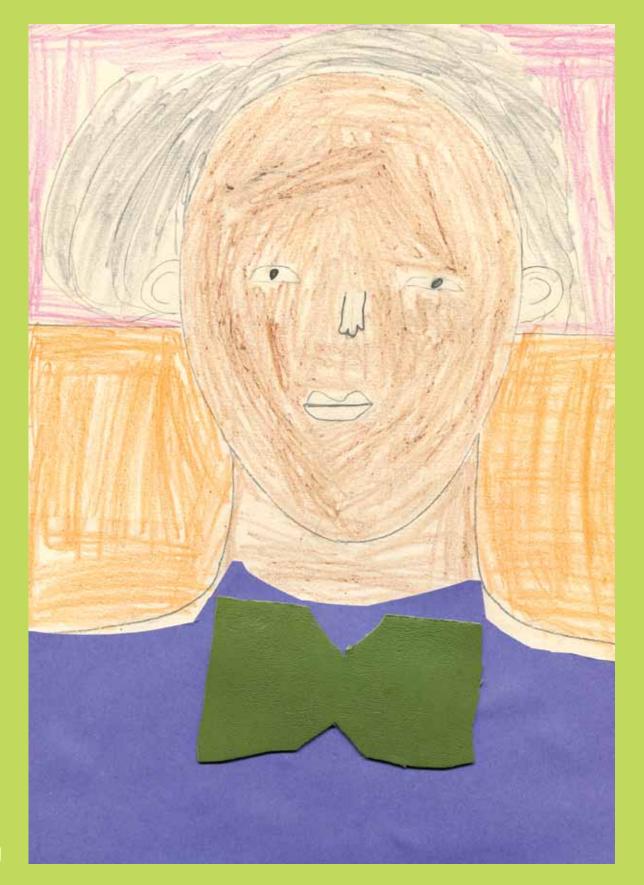
Rayana

# A Delayed Woman of the Year Award

This award goes to
Miss Harriet Tubman
For being the
Best conductor of the
Freedom Train
For being fearless,
Courageous,
Clever,
Selfless,
Caring,
Determined,
Choosing to be a
Slave no more.

Laronda





#### Rebellious

Six days a week
His body aches
Pitch fork in hand
Through rain, hail and
the broiling sun.
His back scarred from the cruel lashes
His body scarred and his spirit grew stronger
A Tightened rope around his leg
Covey's breath upon his face-sneering
No more! Frederick knew he wouldn't
take it anymore.

Like a ferocious lion he springs
Seizes the slave master by the throat
Until blood gushes out
"Persist or Resist?" Covey asked
"Resist!" came Fredericks reply.

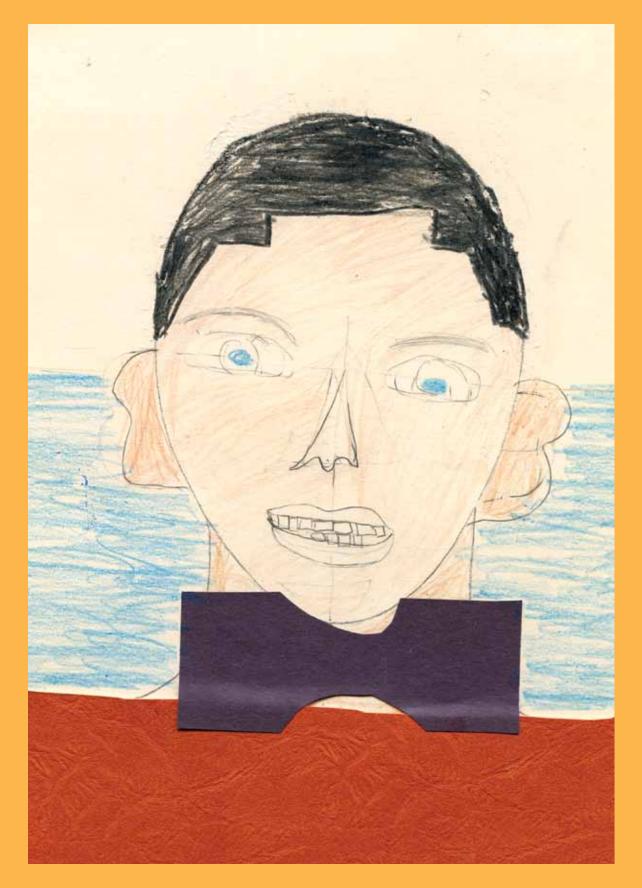
Zane

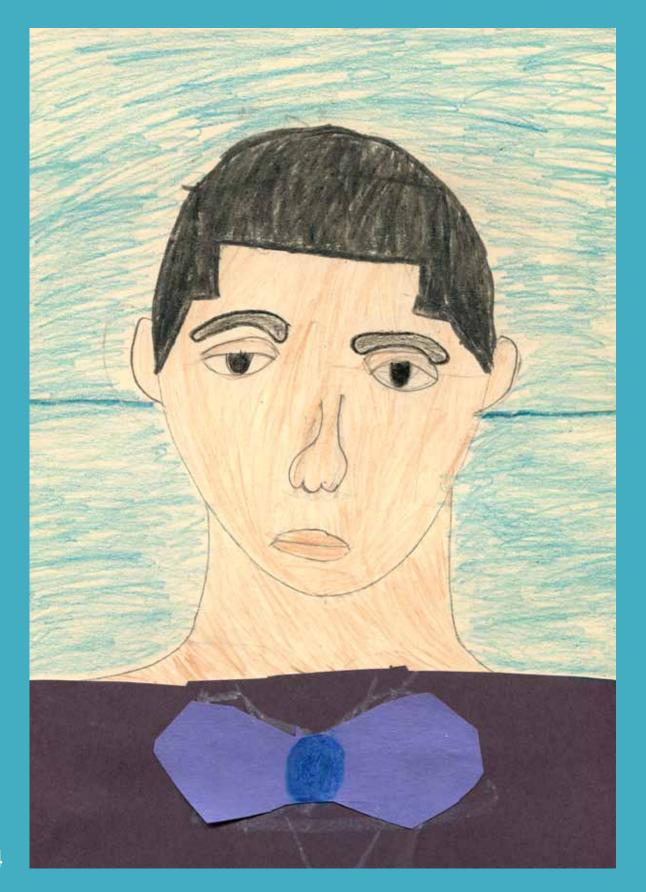
## A Slave Owner's Lament

f I catch her, Lord help her I shall sell her, and her child My slave hunters will search Every corner
They will catch that slave and Bring her back.

"Hurry," I see her on the other side.
Get her! Get her!
I won't stop until she's mine
Again
A good slave was Eliza
Now I lost her

Brianna





## Captured

Strange men grab me and bound me in chains

Like a captured animal—walking
Time seems endless—climbing
Where am I? I'm scared—on a sailboat
Push, shove, push, shove, PUSH!

These chains that bound my ankles—hurting Vomit, moans, cries, stink, I'm gagging Where am I? I hear my language being spoken Then I understand. I'm Olaudah a slave—sold and resold

Anthony

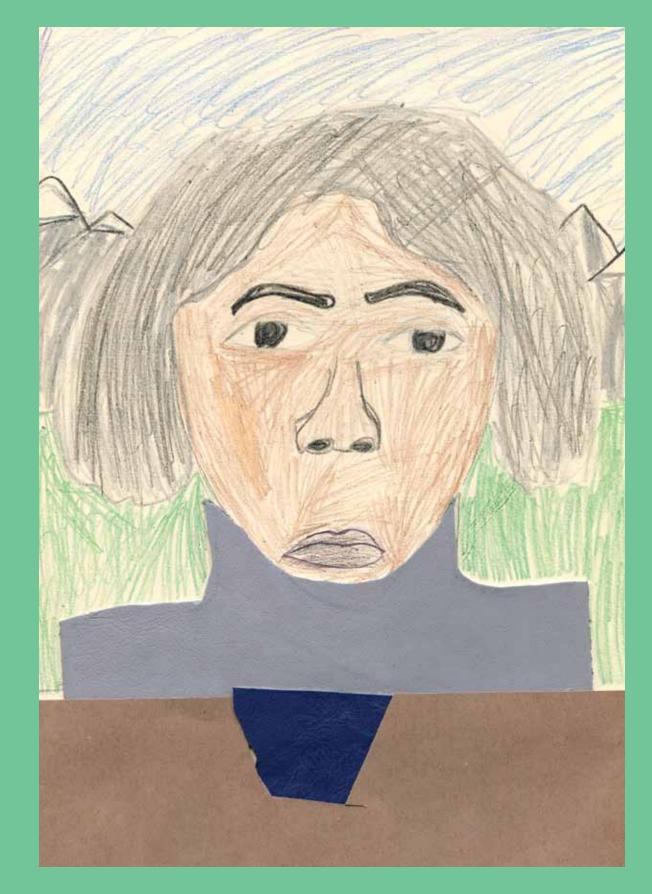
## Break My Body But Not My Soul

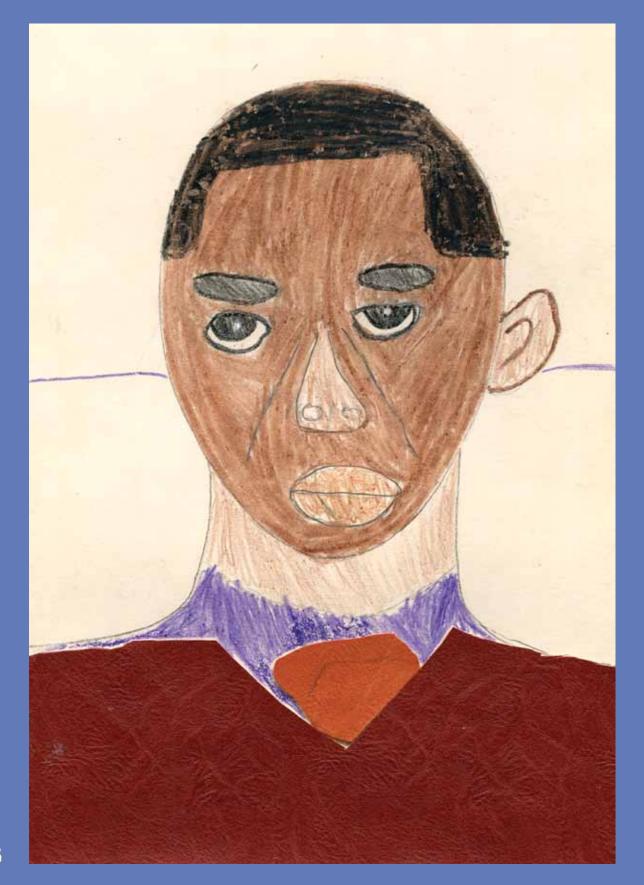
Frederick, your bravery is admired
Armed with your strong muscles
Your fist and your teeth
You decided enough was more than enough
And you showed him
You stood up to the whip master
He may have broken your body

but he could not beat your soul. And he knew it too.

Master Covey the whip master He cannot whip you anymore

Jerome





## The Prophet

Rebellious as never was
Seen before
Was willing to kill and die
In the name of freedom

Chosen by God-so he said
To lead his people out of
Slavery
Led seventy slaves in a rebellion
Left many whites dead along
The way

And poor Nat Turner
The chosen prophet
Gave up his life
So others could go free.

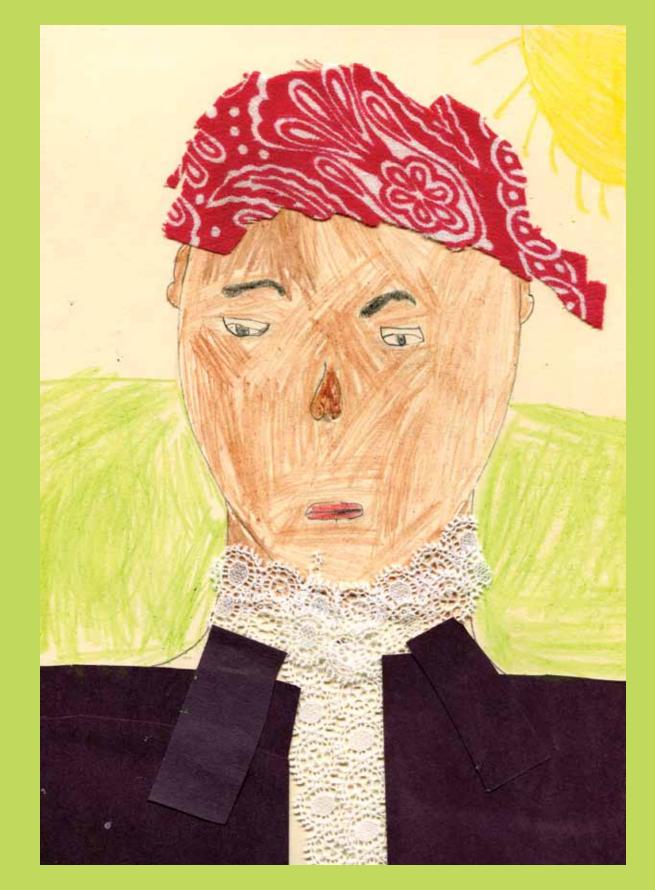
Mariah

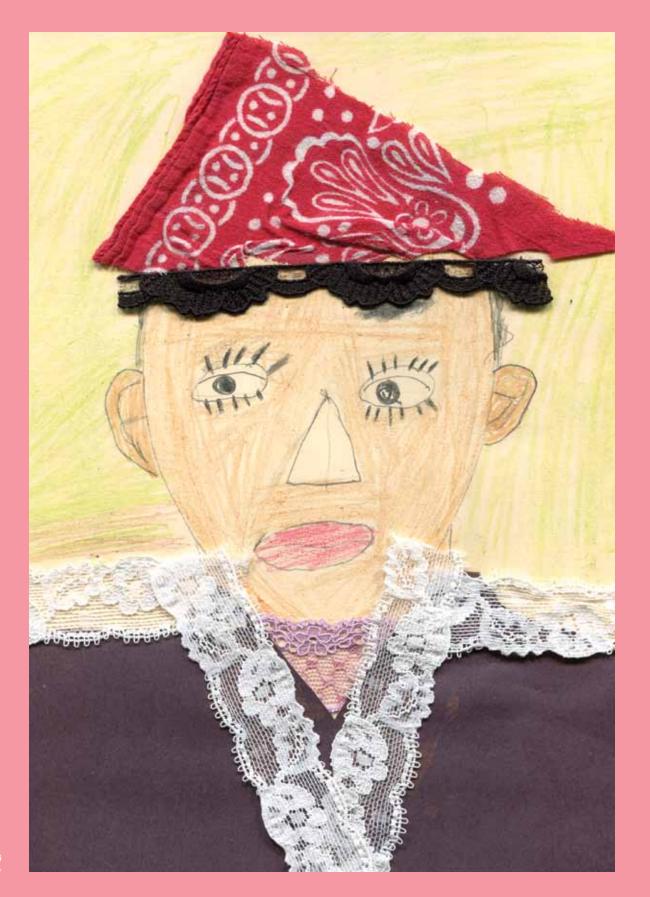
## Harriet Tubman

An underground conductor
A fugitive from the white slave owners
no whistles, no horns blowing
but get on board little children

Go down Moses to the Gospel Train Harriet Tubman made "A thousand gone" A thousand slaves gone from slavery

Aniyah





#### Harriet

Started working at the age of five Hit in the head and almost died Married John Tubman a freed slave Harriet learned not to be afraid

Decided one day to escape
The Underground Railroad had the gate
That led Harriet and others slaves
To freedom because they were brave

Escaped by wagons, boats and foot Harriet a task she undertook A nurse, a spy, a really brave scout That's what Harriet was all about

A conductor she was but don't be fooled There's was no engine on that train Station to station slaves get on There was no sign, don't look for one

Facing danger of being capture
Forty thousand dollars were offered
More than three hundred counted
While slave owners hunted
Harriet sleep in peace!

#### A Grandma's Love

am

Grandma Dolly Reed I raised two grandchildren Suzie and her brother I love those two.

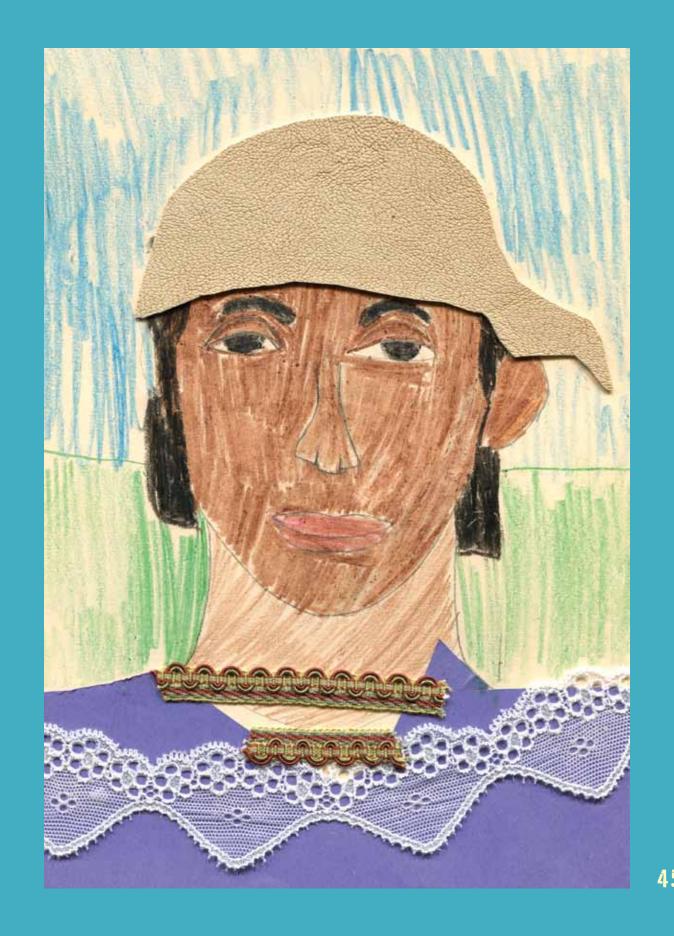
I didn't care how much
Whipping I had to endure
How much jail time I had to do.

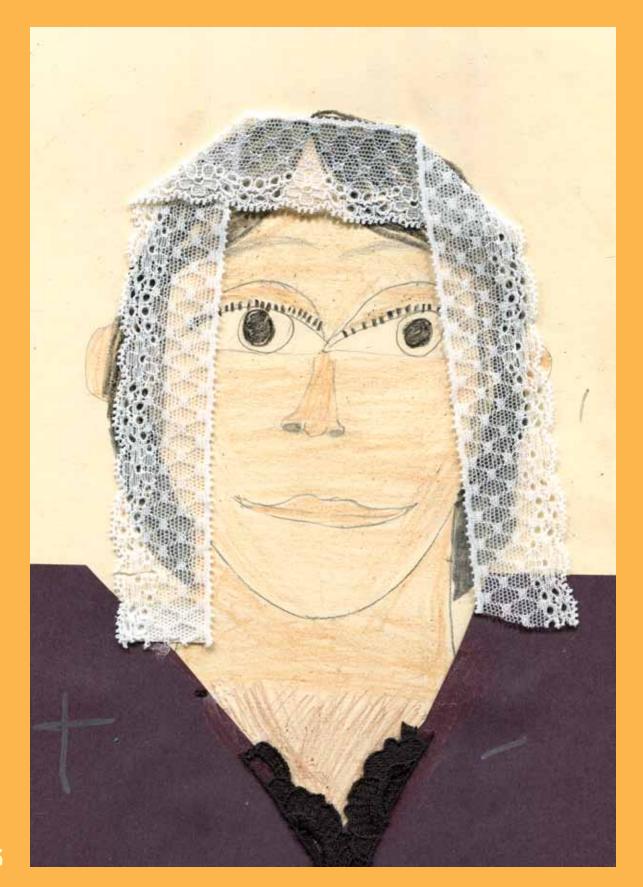
I was determined until
My last breath
That Suzie and her brother will learn to
Read and write.

So every morning before the Sun was up I wrapped their lunch And hid their books Tied up neatly in a package

Kissed Suzie and her brother
And shooed them out the door
Then I prayed, I prayed
They wouldn't get caught
Sneaking into Mrs. Whitehouse
Secret School

Geanna





## Untitled

Lord, Lord! My mamma cried
In the dark, cold, icy waters
Mama! Mama! Baby Caroline cries
The water rises and covered
Her head,
My mamma Elisa a
Frightened prey and a
Fugitive.
The slave predators were on
Her heels.
She runs to a cabin.

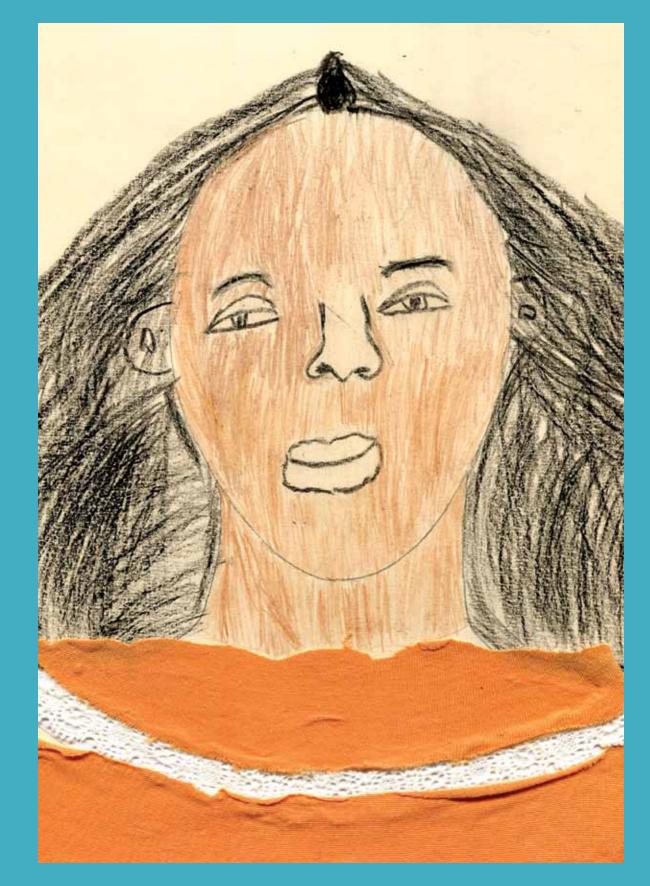
Kiara

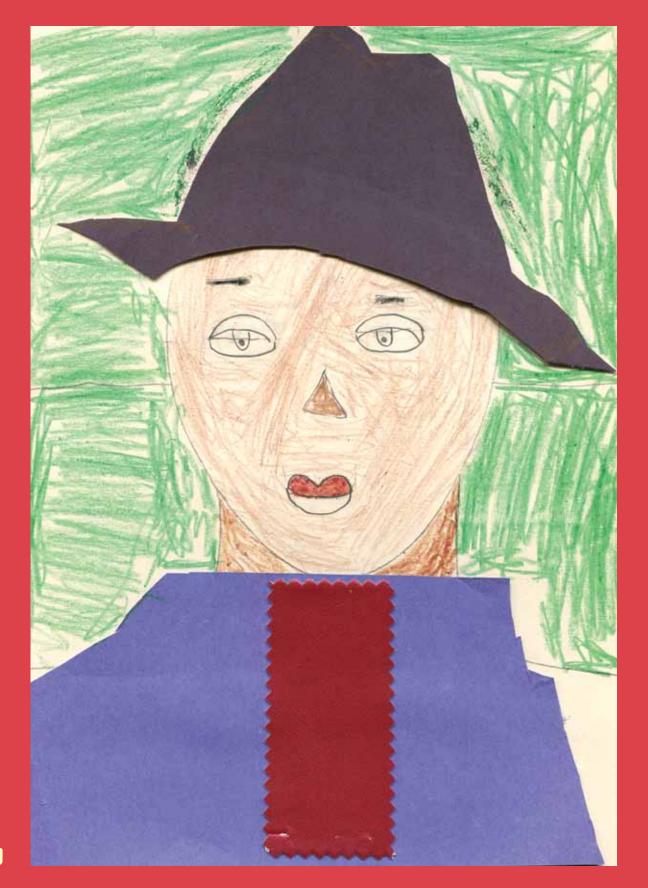
# Sing Adeline Sing

Sing Adeline sing
Sing your songs of comfort
Sing your songs of inner freedom
Sing soft, sing low, sing strong
Sing till people moan and groan

Sing but don't give yourself away
Sing, clap, stomp, and shake
Sing the song of hope
"Didn't My Lord Deliver Daniel?"
Sing Adeline, sing

Tahmel





## Where's My Brother?

He thought he belonged to no one He didn't want his life to waste So he seeks out other slaves To tell their stories of escape

An interview with a stranger proved to William
He was no longer alone
"What were your parent's names?"
William asked the man
"Your older brother's name?"

Question after Question the answers were alarming For the stranger he talked to was none than his lost brother.

Nieziah



#### About the Visiting Author

In 1965, DOREEN RAPPAPORT went to Mc Comb, Mississippi, to teach at a freedom school. The experience changed her life. She met "extraordinary ordinary" people — black Americans who had been deprived of rights that she took for granted, and who were threatened with death every day. Their courage inspired her. They were heroic. She knew there had to be many more "unknown heroes," people who helped change history. She set out to recover and write about this "lost" history.

She's published 48 books with more to come.

She divides her time between New York City and Copake Falls in upstate New York, where she gardens and cooks in between her research and writing. She also travels across the country, visiting schools, and talking to children.

She's married to a painter, sculptor and a great flower gardener. They have eight grandchildren.

#### About the Student Authors / illustrators

The authors of this book are students in the fourth grade at C.S. 21 in Brooklyn. Our class is made up of 23 students and we are 10 years old. Our teacher's name is Ms. J. Johnson. We love to write books, especially books with famous authors like Doreen Rappaport. This is our first published book.

While writing and working with Ms. Rappaport we learned about the importance of education and about slavery and our ancestors.

We had a great time with Ms. Rappaport and we hope you learn from our poems and enjoy our book.

#### About Behind the Book

In the midst of shrinking education budgets, Behind the Book (BtheB) offers NYC students a refreshingly creative and empowering experience. Working with classes from Kindergarten through 12th grade, Behind the Book brings authors and their books into individual classrooms to build literacy skills and create a community of lifelong readers and writers. Authors teach a series of workshops that engage and inspire students and culminate in the publication of a writing project, such as an illustrated book, a school newspaper, or a short story anthology. BtheB programs are part of the class currlcula and meet the Common Core Standards. Behind the Book believes that every student deserves the freedom that comes from the ability to read and think independently.